NEW YORK STATE OF OPPORTUNITY. | Building Standards and Codes

Manufactured Homes
Installation+

A Division of New York Department of State

April 19, 2022

2

Trainer:

Hon. William Sherman
Administrator – Manufactured Housing
(State Administrative Agent)

3

Course Information

This course has been approved by the Department of State for In-Service Training credit as follows:

2 hours, Topic 2 – Uniform Code

Course number: T02-07-2919
Course name: Manufactured Home Installation

4

Attendees must meet the following to receive credit

Arrival – No more than 15 minutes after the scheduled start time.

Departure – Not before the instructor designating end time or the scheduled end time

Outside of the above time frames will prohibit attendees from receiving course credit.

5

Attendance Issues

The Division of Building Standards and Codes cannot give course attendees credit for a course without the required scans or signatures.

Her: "babe, I want a castle in the sky"

Me: "say no more"

6

This course is cursory in nature.

7

The reason behind the course

Vast majority of people are unfamiliar with manufactured homes.

And a major problem: Appendix E says little and what it does say sometimes is not very useful.

This course focus: Installation

8

Federal Preemption

9

Federal Preemption

The manufactured housing yellow brick road starts with preemption

MH are engineered, constructed and inspected in conformance with the Federal Manufactured Home Construction and Safety Standards of the US Department of Housing and Urban Development (24 CFR Part 3280 “HUD Code”) in effect on the date of construction.

10

Federal Preemption

“The Federal Manufactured Home Construction and Safety Standards of the US Department of Housing and Urban Development (24 CFR Park 3280 “HUD Code”) takes the place of (preempts) the NYS Uniform Fire Prevention and Building Code for construction requirements.

11

24 CFR 3282.11
Preemption and reciprocity

Individual states, counties and cities shall have no authority to establish standards regarding the construction or safety of a manufactured home unless it is identical to the Federal standards.

12

What does this mean for the local code official

Asked to issue a permit for a MH without doing inspections you would normally do for any stick-built house…

Who’s done the plan review

13

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What does this mean for the local code official

Asked to issue a permit for a MH without doing inspections you would normally do for any stick-built house…

Who's done the plan review **DAPIA**

Design Approval Primary Inspection Agency
- evaluate MH designs for compliance with HUD Code
- issue deviation report / approve design
- evaluate QA plan & processes
- evaluate installation manual

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Who's done construction inspections

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Who's done construction inspections **IPIA**

Production Inspection Primary Inspection Agency
- ensuring approved designs and QA manual followed
- production surveillance
- label control

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Who's done construction inspections **IPIA**

Production Inspection Primary Inspection Agency
- ensuring approved designs and QA manual followed
- production surveillance
- label control

No need to worry about rough framing, plumbing, electrical, and other construction inspections. Done on your behalf

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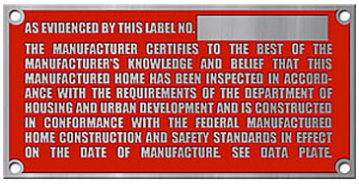
Metal label
- affixed to each section
- certification of construction & inspection to HUD Code



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Who watches the watchers – ensuring all this is done in conformance to the requirements of the MHCSS **SAA**

State Administrative Agency

NY Department of State, Division of Building Standards & Codes

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Residential Code

[NY] Chapter 1 Scope and Administration

[NY] R101.7 Manufactured homes. *Manufactured homes* shall be constructed in accordance with the requirements of the applicable US Department of Housing and Urban Development Manufactured Home Construction and Safety Standards (24 CFR 3280); and …

21

[NY] R101.7. continued …and

…and assembled and installed in accordance with the requirements of this code and in accordance with the 19 NYCRR Part 1210 (entitled "Manufactured Homes"), as currently in effect and as hereafter amended from time to time.

22

[NY] Appendix E "Manufactured housing used as dwellings"

[NY] AE101.1 General. These provisions shall be applicable only to a *manufactured home* used as a single *dwelling unit* and shall apply to the following:

23

[NY] AE101.1 General. continued …shall apply to the following:

1. Construction, alteration and repair of any foundation system which is necessary to provide for the installation of a manufactured home unit.

24

[NY] AE101.1 General. continued …shall apply to the following:

1. …foundation system…

2. Construction, installation, addition, alteration, repair or maintenance of the building service equipment which is necessary for connecting manufactured homes to water, fuel, or power supplies and sewage systems

25

[NY] AE101.1 General. continued …shall apply to the following:

1. …foundation system…
2. …building service equipment…

3. Alterations, additions or repairs to existing manufactured homes. The construction, alteration, moving, demolition repair and use of accessory buildings and structures and their building service equipment shall comply with the requirements of this code.

26

[NY] AE101.1 General. continued

These provisions shall not be applicable to the design and construction of *manufactured homes* and shall not be deemed to authorize modifications or *additions* to *manufactured homes* where otherwise prohibited. The design and construction criteria of *manufactured homes* shall be in accordance with those defined in the "Manufactured Home Construction and Safety Standards" (24 CFR 3280).

27

[NY] AE101.2 Flood hazard areas

New and replacement manufactured homes to be installed in flood hazard areas as established by Table R301.2(1) shall meet the applicable requirements of Section R322.

28

TABLE R301.2(1)
CLIMATIC AND GEOGRAPHIC DESIGN CRITERIA

GROUND SNOW LOAD	WIND DESIGN				SEISMIC DESIGN CATEGORY	SUBJECT TO DAMAGE FROM			WINTER DESIGN TEMP	ICE BARRIER UNDERLAYMENT REQUIRED	FLOOD HAZARDS	AIR FREEZING INDEX	MEAN ANNUAL TEMP
	Speed (mph)	Topographic effects	Special wind region	Windborne debris zone		Weathering	Frost line depth	Termite					

MANUAL J DESIGN CRITERIA

Elevation	Latitude	Winter heating	Summer cooling	Altitude correction factor	Indoor design temperature	Design temperature cooling	Heating temperature difference
Cooling temperature difference	Wind velocity heating	Wind velocity cooling	Coincident wet bulb	Daily range	Winter humidity	Summer humidity	

For SI: 1 pound per square foot = 0.0479 kPa, 1 mile per hour = 0.447 m/s.

a. Where weathering requires a higher strength concrete or grade of masonry than necessary to satisfy the structural requirements of this code, the frost line depth strength required for weathering shall govern. The weathering column shall be filled in with the weathering index, "negligible," "moderate" or "severe" for concrete as determined from Figure R301.2(4). The grade of masonry units shall be determined from ASTM C34, C55, C62, C73, C90, C129, C145, C216 or C652.

b. Where the frost line depth requires deeper footings than indicated in Figure R403.1(1), the frost line depth strength required for weathering shall govern. The jurisdiction shall fill in the frost line depth column with the minimum depth of footing below finish grade.

c. Per jurisdiction shall fill in this part of the table with the wind speed from the basic wind speed map [Figure R301.2(5)A]. Wind exposure category shall be determined on a site-specific basis in accordance with Section R301.2.1.4.

d. The jurisdiction shall fill in this part of the table with the wind speed from the basic wind speed map [Figure R301.2(5)A]. Wind exposure category shall be determined on a site-specific basis in accordance with Section R301.2.1.4.

e. The outdoor design dry-bulb temperature shall be selected from the columns of 97½-percent values for winter from Appendix D of the *Plumbing Code of New York State*. Deviations from the Appendix D temperatures shall be permitted to reflect local climates or local weather experience as determined by the building official. [Also see Figure R301.2(1).]

f. The jurisdiction shall fill in this part of the table with the seismic design category determined from Section R301.2.2.1.

g. [NY] To establish flood hazard areas, each community regulated under Title 19, Part 1203 of the Official Compilation of Codes, Rules and Regulations of the State of New York (NYCRR) shall adopt a flood hazard map and supporting data. The flood hazard map shall include, at a minimum, special flood hazard areas as identified by the Federal Emergency Management Agency in the Flood Insurance Study for the community, as amended or revised with:
i. The accompanying Flood Insurance Rate Map (FIRM),
ii. Flood Boundary and Floodway Map (FBFM), and
iii. Related supporting data along with any revisions thereto.
The adopted flood hazard map and supporting data are hereby adopted by reference and declared to be part of this section.

h. In accordance with Sections R905.1.2, R905.4.3.1, R905.5.3.1, R905.6.3.1, R905.7.3.1 and R905.8.3.1, where there has been a history of local damage from the effects of ice dimming, the jurisdiction shall fill in this part of the table with "NO."

i. The jurisdiction shall fill in this part of the table with the 100-year return period air freezing index (BF-days) from Figure R403.3(2) or from the 100-year (99 percent) value on the National Climatic Data Center data table "Air Freezing Index-USA Method (Base 32°F)."

BUILDING PLANNING

2020 RESIDENTIAL

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Skipping ahead

[NY] AE102 Existing Manufactured Homes & Service Equipment

[NY] AE103 Permits and Inspections

- **[NY] AE103.1 Permit required.**
- **[NY] AE103.2 Application for permit.**
- **[NY] AE103.3 Inspections.**

30

[NY] AE103.1 Permit required.

A permit shall be obtained to install, alter, remodel, repair or add accessory buildings or structures to a manufactured home as required by R105.2 of this code.

31

[NY] AE103.2 Application for permit.

To obtain a permit for the work described in AE103.1, the applicant shall first file an application…in accordance with R105.2.2 of this code. Such application shall include the identity of the person or entity certified pursuant to [19 NYCRR] Part 1210 (Manufactured Housing)…

32

[NY] AE103.3 Inspections.

All work subject to permit shall be inspected in accordance with R105.3 of this code. Inspections shall include, and not be limited to, the foundation, support, anchorage, connection of multi-sectional homes, and building service equipment.

33

Moving along – blah blah blah

[NY] AE201 Definitions
[NY] AE301 Occupancy Classification
"limited in use – single dwelling unit"
[NY] AE302 Location on property
"in accordance with R302 of this code"

R302 Fire-Resistant Construction

34

Moving along…
[NY] AE401.1 New manufactured homes.

New *manufactured homes* shall be installed on a foundation system in accordance with the *installation instructions* provided by the manufacturer.

Exception: When a foundation or anchoring system is provided that is an alternative to that which is provided in the installation instruction, the alternative shall be in accordance with Section AE402.4

35

[NY] AE401.2 Relocated manufactured homes.

Relocated manufactured homes shall be installed on a foundation system constructed in accordance with the installation instructions provided by the manufacturer. Where the installation instructions are not available, foundation and anchorage systems which are constructed in accordance with the provisions of 24 CFR 3285 "Model Manufactured Home Installation Standards" [2016] or provisions of NFPA 225 [2017] shall be deemed to meet the requirements of this code.

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NOTE: You Are Leaving the Uniform Code…
Click HERE to continue

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Course Development

Utilized Installation Instruction Manual for

Clayton lewistown
Marlette Pennsylvania
SCHULT LEWISTOWN

Special thank you to: John Campbell, General Manager; Bob West, Quality Assurance Manager; and the late Bill Wagner, Sales Manager with CMH - Lewiston, PA

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Manual Information

Federal Preemption further

This MH was engineered, constructed and inspected in conformance with the Federal Manufactured Home Construction and Safety Standards of the US Department of Housing and Urban Development (24 CFR Part 3280 “HUD Code”) in effect on the date of construction.

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Installation of a MH and any alterations made shall conform to the HUD Construction Code and the HUD Model Manufactured Home Installation Standards.

50

Installation of a MH and any alterations made shall conform to the HUD Construction Code and the HUD Model Manufactured Home Installation Standards.

Installation instructions manuals are written to conform to these standards.

51

Engineer’s stamp

Certain pages within manual display seal of PE
Federal guidelines only require seal from one state
details apply to ALL states

52

24 CFR 3282.11

Individual states, counties and cities shall have no authority to establish standards regarding the construction or safety of a manufactured home.

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Using the Manual

Organized into a series of steps
take you through the entire installation process
utilizing the sections needed relevant to specific home

SINGLE SECTION HOME		MULTI-SECTION HOME	
Pier and Ground Anchor	Load-Bearing Perimeter Wall	Pier and Ground Anchor	Load-Bearing Perimeter Wall
Getting Started (p. 10) ▼ Prepare the Site (p. 15) ▼ Install Footings (p. 20) ▼	Getting Started (p. 10) ▼ Prepare the Site (p. 15) ▼ Construct Foundation (p. 35)	Getting Started (p. 10) ▼ Prepare the Site (p. 15) ▼ Install Footings (p. 20) ▼	Getting Started (p. 10) ▼ Prepare the Site (p. 15) ▼ Construct Foundation (p. 35)

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Alternative Foundation/Tie-down System

Alternative systems or designs are permitted…

Check with manufacturer for DAPIA approved alternative design or instructions

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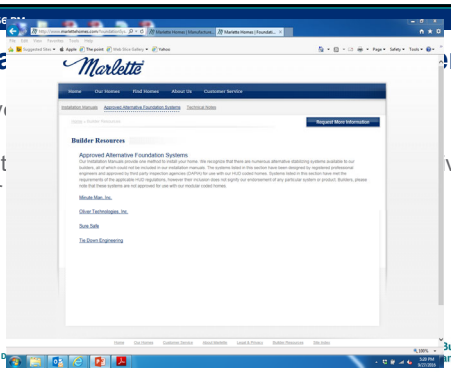
Alterna…m

Alternativ…

Check wit… …ve
design or…



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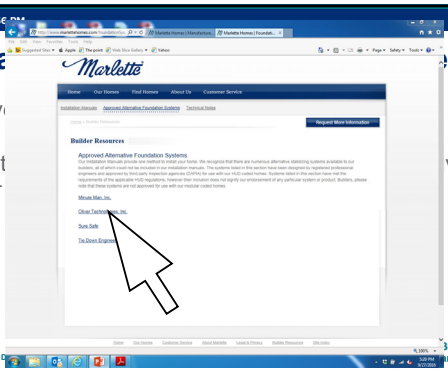

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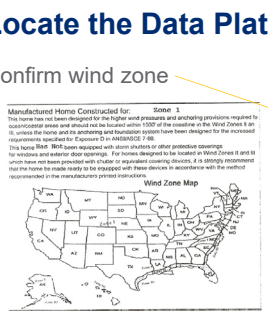
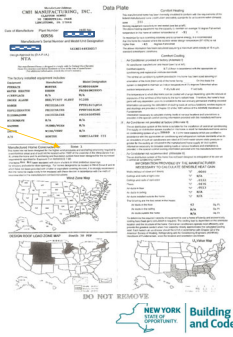
Locate the Data Plate

Confirm wind zone





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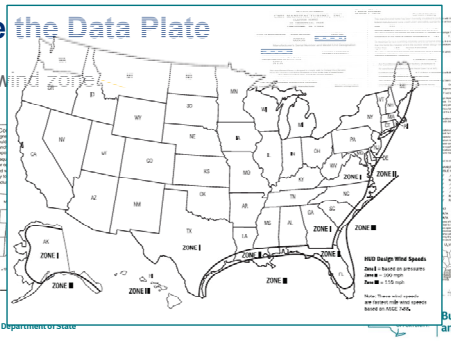
Locate the Data Plate

Confirm wind zone



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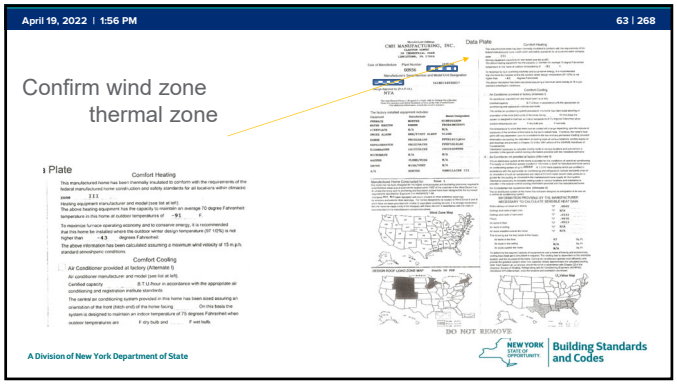

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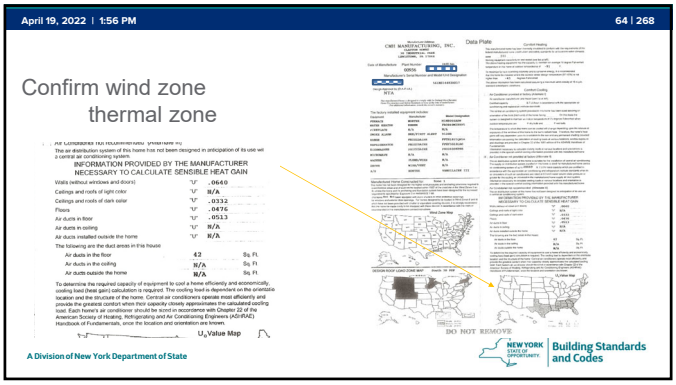

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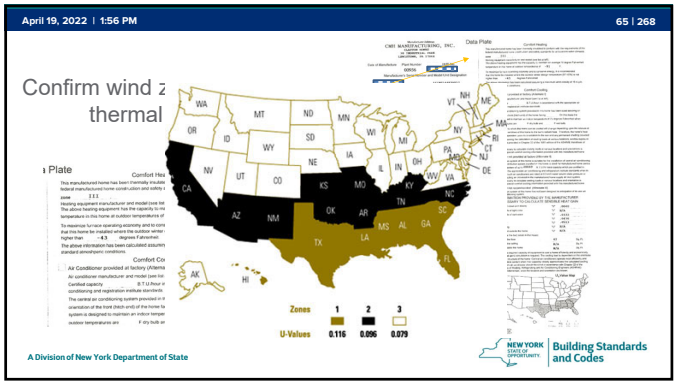

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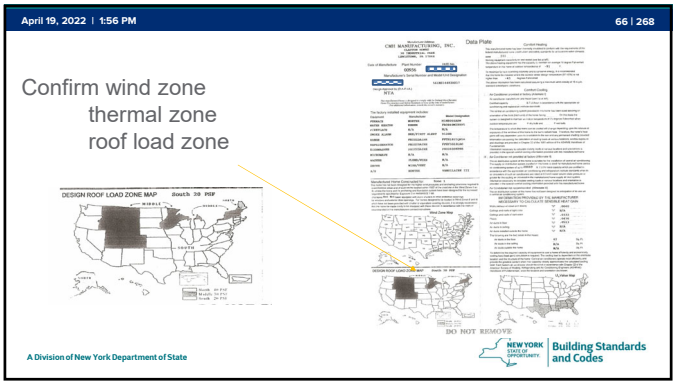

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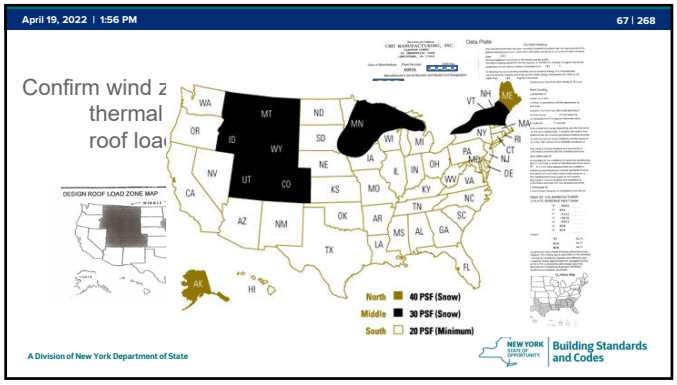

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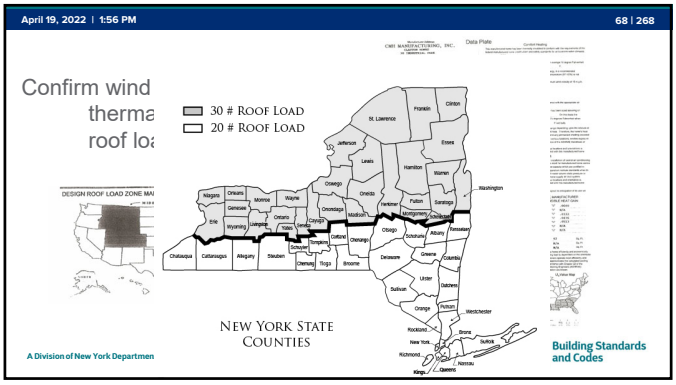

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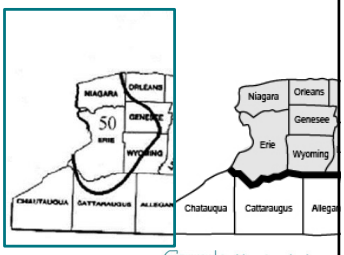
But wait – Erie County

50PSF Ground Snow Load…

HUD specifies – 20PSF ROOF Snow Load?

Different measurement standards

Conversion: 40 x .7 = 35PSF
Per ASCE 7-16



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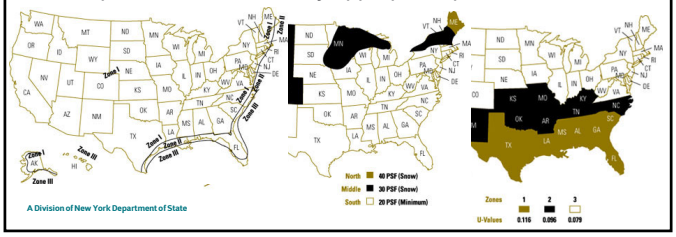
Proper wind, thermal and roof load zones?

YES. Issue permits
NO. Stop installation and notify appropriate parties



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No manual can cover all circumstances
contact the manufacturer.

Supplemental addendum pages may be included
cover items not in manual
or supersede items in manual

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Prepare the Site

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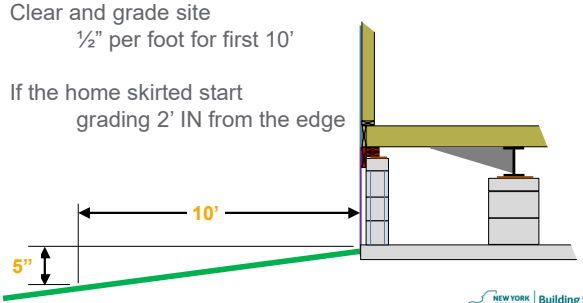
Clear and grade site
½" per foot for first 10'

If the home skirted start
grading 2' IN from the edge



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Determine soil bearing capacity
Soil test by licensed design professional
Soil records
Visual examination – Tabular values

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Determine soil bearing capacity

Soil test

Soil rec

Visual e

Soil Description	Allowable Soil Bearing Pressure (psf)[1]
Rock or hard pan	4,000+
Sandy gravel and gravel; very dense and/or cemented sands; course gravel/cobbles; pre-loaded silts, clays and coral	2,000
Sand; silty sand; clayey sand; silty gravel; medium dense course sands; sandy gravel; and very stiff silt, sand clays	1,500
Loose to medium dense sands; firm to stiff clays and silts; alluvial fills	1,000
Loose sands; firm clays; alluvial fills	1,000
Uncompacted fill; peat; organic clays	Refer to 3285.202(e)

82

Determine soil bearing capacity

Soil test

Soil rec

Visual e

Soil Description	Allowable Soil Bearing Pressure (psf)[1]
Rock or hard pan	4,000+
Sandy gravel and gravel; very dense and/or cemented sands; course gravel/cobbles; pre-	2,000
Loose to medium dense sands; firm to stiff clays and silts; alluvial fills	1,000
Loose sands; firm clays; alluvial fills	1,000
Uncompacted fill; peat; organic clays	Refer to 3285.202(e)

- **Use default capacity.** Use an allowable pressure of 1,500 psf, unless site-specific information requires the use of lower values based on soil classification and type according to **Table 4**.

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Determine frost line depth

Consult the LAHJ – Table R301.2(1)

TABLE R301.2(1)
CLIMATIC AND GEOGRAPHIC DESIGN CRITERIA

GROUND SNOW LOAD[a]	WIND DESIGN				SEISMIC DESIGN CATEGORY[f]	SUBJECT TO DAMAGE FROM			WINTER DESIGN TEMP[e]	ICE BARRIER UNDERLAYMENT REQUIRED[h]	FLOOD HAZARDS[g]	AIR FREEZING INDEX[i]	MEAN ANNUAL TEMP[j]
	Speed[d] (mph)	Topographic effects[k]	Special wind region[l]	Windborne debris zone[m]		Weathering[a]	Frost line depth[b]	Termite[c]					

MANUAL J DESIGN CRITERIA[o]							
Elevation	Latitude	Winter heating	Summer cooling	Altitude correction factor	Indoor design temperature	Design temperature cooling	Heating temperature difference
Cooling temperature difference	Wind velocity heating	Wind velocity cooling	Coincident wet bulb	Daily range	Winter humidity	Summer humidity	

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Install Footings SAMPLE

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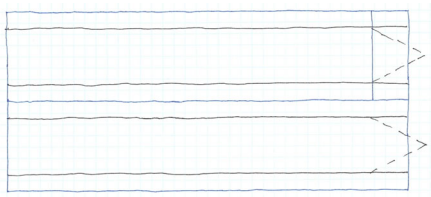
Determine Support Locations

All homes will need supports under

- the frame
- marriage line
- exterior wall openings
- other heavy point loads (Point Loads)

88

Create a sketch of the home that includes the exterior walls, the frame I-beams and the marriage line(s), if a multi-section home. The sketch will be used in this chapter to locate each support, and note the size of the corresponding footing.



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Additional Point Load Locations

Side wall exterior doors – hinge & latch sides
Other side wall openings, 4' and greater – both sides
Marriage line openings 4' and greater – both sides
Through the rim crossover ducts
Marriage line columns
Load bearing porch posts
Fireplaces (side wall or marriage wall only)

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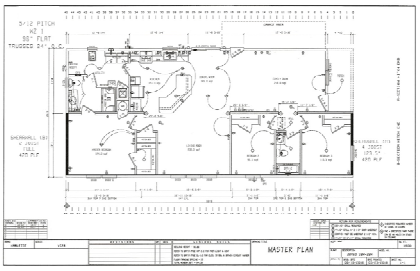
Examine the floor plan



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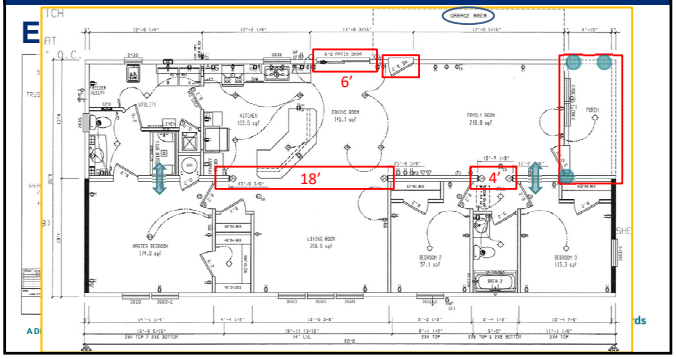

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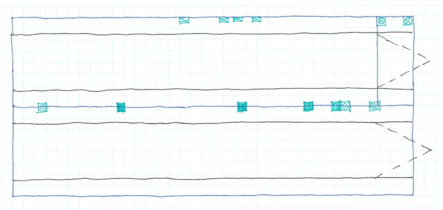
Mark the required point load support locations on the sketch. Supports are not required where the manufacturer has reinforced the floor (such as with additional outriggers or floor joists) and so noted in the documentation provided with the home.



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Determine Point Loads

Tabular Data

TABLE 5. POINT LOAD ON FOOTINGS AT MARRIAGE LINE OPENINGS (LBS)
20 ft Max. Home Width

TABLE 5a. POINT LOAD ON FOOTINGS AT MARRIAGE LINE OPENINGS (LBS)
24 ft Double Section /36 ft Triple Section Max. Home Width

TABLE 5b. POINT LOAD ON FOOTINGS AT MARRIAGE LINE OPENINGS (LBS)
28 ft Double Section /42 ft Triple Section Max. Home Width

Roof Live Load (PSF)	Maximum Opening in Marriage Line (ft)											
	4	8	12	14	16	18	20	24	28	32	36	40	44	48

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April 19, 2022 | 1:56 PM 95 | 268

Determine Point Loads

Tabular Data

TABLE 5. POINT LOAD ON FOOTINGS AT MARRIAGE LINE OPENINGS (LBS)
20 ft Max. Home Width

TABLE 5a. POINT LOAD ON FOOTINGS AT MARRIAGE LINE OPENINGS (LBS)
24 ft Double Section /36 ft Triple Section Max. Home Width

TABLE 5b. POINT LOAD ON FOOTINGS AT MARRIAGE LINE OPENINGS (LBS)
28 ft Double Section /42 ft Triple Section Max. Home Width

Roof Live Load (PSF)	Maximum Opening in Marriage Line (ft)											
	4	8	12	14	16	18	20	24	28	32	36	40	44	48

95

Tabular Data

28' Double Section 30# Roof Live Load

TABLE 5b. POINT LOAD ON FOOTINGS AT MARRIAGE LINE OPENINGS (LBS)
28 ft Double Section /42 ft Triple Section Max. Home Width

Roof Live Load (PSF)	Maximum Opening in Marriage Line (ft)													
	4	8	12	14	16	18	20	24	28	32	36	40	44	48
20	1240	2080	2920	3340	3760	4180	4600	5440	6280	7120	7960	8800	9640	10480
30	2640	3760	4880	5440	6000	6560	7120	8240	9360	10480	11600	12720	13840	14960
40	3200	4600	6000	6700	7400	8100	8800	10200	11600	13000	14400	15800	17200	18600

18' Marriage Opening Point Load – 6560#
4' Marriage Opening Point Load – 2640#

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Building Standards and Codes

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Frame Support Locations

No more than 24" from outside edge to center of pier

8" Main I-beam
8' max spacing

10" or greater Main I-beam
10' max spacing

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Building Standards and Codes

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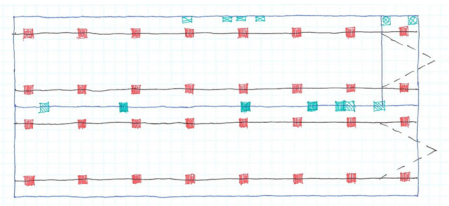
All homes require regularly spaced supports along all main frame I-beams. Select spacing between supports and sketch them on the support plan. Keep in mind that frame supports



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Building Standards and Codes

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Determine Frame Support Loads

Tabular Data

TABLE 6. LOAD ON FRAME PIER FOOTINGS FOR HOMES NOT REQUIRING PERIMETER BLOCKING EXCEPT AT OPENINGS (LBS)
Roof Load Zone and Max. Home Width (1-1/2" Max. Sidewall Eave Overhang)

TABLE 6a. LOAD ON FRAME PIER FOOTINGS FOR HOMES NOT REQUIRING PERIMETER BLOCKING EXCEPT AT OPENINGS (LBS)
Roof Load Zone and Max. Home Width (6" Max. Sidewall Eave Overhang)

TABLE 6b. LOAD ON FRAME PIER FOOTINGS FOR HOMES NOT REQUIRING PERIMETER BLOCKING EXCEPT AT OPENINGS (LBS)
Roof Load Zone and Max. Home Width (12" Max. Sidewall Eave Overhang)

TABLE 6c. LOAD ON FRAME PIER FOOTINGS FOR HOMES NOT REQUIRING PERIMETER BLOCKING EXCEPT AT OPENINGS (LBS)
Roof Load Zone and Max. Home Width (24" Max. Sidewall Eave Overhang)

	South (20 psf)				Middle (30 psf)				North (40 psf)			
Pier Spacing	20 ft	24 ft	28/42 ft	32/48 ft	20 ft	24 ft	28/42 ft	32/48 ft	20 ft	24 ft	28/42 ft	32/48 ft

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Building Standards and Codes

100

Tabular Data

28' Double Section 30# Roof Live Load

6" Overhang 8' Spacing

TABLE 6a. LOAD ON FRAME PIER FOOTINGS FOR HOMES NOT REQUIRING PERIMETER BLOCKING EXCEPT AT OPENINGS (LBS)
Roof Load Zone and Max. Home Width (6" Max. Sidewall Eave Overhang)

	South (20 psf)					Middle (30 psf)					North (40 psf)				
Pier Spacing	10 ft	12 ft	14 ft	16 ft	18 ft	10 ft	12 ft	14 ft	16 ft	18 ft	10 ft	12 ft	14 ft	16 ft	18 ft
Up to 4'	2240	2564	2888	3185	3455	2460	2824	3188	3522	3825	2680	3084	3488	3858	4195
> 4' to 6'	3160	3646	4132	4578	4983	3490	4036	4582	5083	5538	3820	4426	5032	5588	6093
> 6' to 8'	4080	4728	5376	5750	6510	4520	5248	5976	6643	7250	4960	5768	6576	7317	7990
> 8' to 10'	5000	5810	6620	7363	8038	5550	6460	7370	8204	8963	6100	7110	8120	9046	9888

Main Support Loads – 5976#

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Building Standards and Codes

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Tabular Data

28' Double Section 30# Roof Live Load

TABLE 6d. LOAD ON PIER FOOTINGS AT OPENINGS ALONG THE SIDEWALL (LBS)
Roof Load Zone and Max. Home Width (24" Max. Sidewall Eave Overhang)

South (20 psf)

Pier Spacing	10/20 ft	12/24 ft	14/28/42 ft	16/32/48 ft	18 ft
Up to 3'	1025	1100	1175	1244	1306
> 3' to 4'	1150	1240	1330	1413	1488
> 4' to 5'	1275	1380	1485	1581	1669

Middle (30 psf)

Pier Spacing	10/20 ft	12/24 ft	14/28/42 ft	16/32/48 ft	18 ft
Up to 3'	1200	1300	1400	1492	1575
> 3' to 4'	1360	1480	1600	1710	1810
> 4' to 5'	1520	1660	1800	1928	2045

South (20 psf)

Pier Spacing	10/20 ft	12/24 ft	14/28/42 ft	16/32/48 ft	18 ft
>5' to 6'	1400	1520	1640	1750	1850
>6' to 8'	1650	1800	1950	2088	2213
>8' to 10'	1900	2080	2260	2425	2575

Middle (30 psf)

Pier Spacing	10/20 ft	12/24 ft	14/28/42 ft	16/32/48 ft	18 ft
>5' to 6'	1680	1840	2000	2147	2280
>6' to 8'	2000	2200	2400	2583	2750
>8' to 10'	2320	2560	2800	3020	3220

North (40 psf)

	10/20 ft	12/24 ft	14/28/42 ft	16/32/48 ft	18 ft
	1960	2160	2360	2543	2710
	2350	2600	2850	3079	3288
> 4' to 5'	1765	1940	2115	2275	2421
>8' to 10'	2740	3040	3340		

Side wall 3' exterior door – 1400#
Side wall 6' sliding door – 2400#

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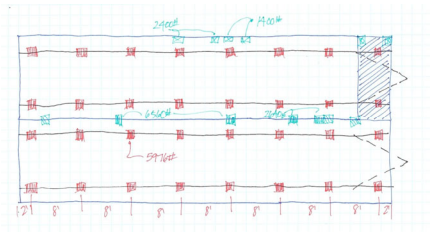
Begin to put it together…



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Perimeter Support Locations

If necessary

Indicated by labels or white paint

Notation on Data Plate requiring sidewall supports

- 8’ max spacing
- Bearing walls only

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Tabular Data

TABLE 7. LOAD ON FRAME AND PERIMETER PIER FOOTINGS FOR HOMES REQUIRING PERIMETER BLOCKING (LBS)
Roof Load Zone and Max. Home Width (1-1/2" Max. Sidewall Eave Overhang)

TABLE 7a. LOAD ON FRAME AND PERIMETER PIER FOOTINGS FOR HOMES REQUIRING PERIMETER BLOCKING (LBS)
Roof Load Zone and Max. Home Width (6" Max. Sidewall Eave Overhang)

TABLE 7b. LOAD ON FRAME AND PERIMETER PIER FOOTINGS FOR HOMES REQUIRING PERIMETER BLOCKING (LBS)
Roof Load Zone and Max. Home Width (12" Max. Sidewall Eave Overhang)

TABLE 7c. LOAD ON FRAME AND PERIMTER PIER FOOTINGS FOR HOMES REQUIRING PERIMETER BLOCKING (LBS)
Roof Load Zone and Max. Home Width (24" Max. Sidewall Eave Overhang)

Pier Spacing	Location	South (20 psf)				Middle (30 psf)				North (40 psf)				North (60 psf)			
		20 ft	24/36 ft	28/42 ft	32/48 ft	20 ft	24/36 ft	28/42 ft	32/48 ft	20 ft	24/36 ft	28/42 ft	32/48 ft	20 ft	24/36 ft	28/42 ft	32/48 ft
Up to 4'	Frame	1420	1624	1828	1981	1420	1624	1828	1981	1420	1624	1828	1981	1420	1624	1828	1981
Up to 4'	Sidewall	1400	1520	1640	1730	1680	1840	2000	2120	1960	2160	2360	2510	2520	2800	3080	3290
Up to 4'	Marriagewall	1760	2000	2240	2420	2160	2480	2800	3040	2560	2960	3360	3660	3360	3920	4480	4900
> 4' to 6'	Frame	1930	2236	2542	2772	1930	2236	2542	2772	1930	2236	2542	2772	1930	2236	2542	2772
> 4' to 6'	Sidewall	1900	2080	2260	2395	2320	2560	2800	2980	2740	3040	3340	3565	3580	4000	4420	4735
> 4' to 6'	Marriagewall	2440	2800	3160	3430	3040	3520	4000	4360	3840	4240	4840	5290	4840	5680	6520	7150

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Size Footings

Loads
Soil Bearing Capacity

Size to distribute load evenly

At or below frost line

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Tabular Data

Side wall 3’ exterior door – 1400#
Side wall 6’ sliding door – 2400#
1500PSF Soil Bearing Capacity

TABLE 10. FOOTING DIMENSIONS

Pier Capacity (lbs)	Soil Bearing Capacity (PSF) Required Footing Area (square inches)						Round Footer Diameter
	1000	1500	2000	2500	3000	4000	
1000	144	128	128	128	128	128	
1200	173	128	128	128	128	128	
1400	202	134	128	128	128	128	
1600	230	154	128	128	128	128	
1800	259	173	130	128	128	128	
2000	288	192	144	128	128	128	
2200	317	211	158	128	128	128	
2400	346	230	173	138	128	128	
2600	374	250	187	150	128	128	
2800	403	269	202	161	134	128	
3000	432	288	216	173	144	128	
3100	446	298	223	178	149	128	

Side wall 3’ ext. door – 134sqin
Side wall 6’ sliding door – 230sqin
or 18” round

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Minimum Footing Size

1500PSF Soil Bearing Capacity

3’ Sidewall exterior door	1400#	134sqin	18”
6’ Sidewall sliding door	2400#	230sqin	18”
4’ Marriage line pier	2640# (2800)	269sqin	24”
18’ Marriage line pier	6560#(6600)	634sqin	30”
8’ OC Frame piers	5976# (6000)	576sqin	30”

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Set the Home

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Pier Materials

Concrete Block: 8”x8”x16” Nominal

Cap Block: 4”x8”x16” SOLID Masonry; 2x8 Lumber; ½” steel

Spacers: 2” Lumber; 2” or 4” Solid Masonry

Shims: 4”x6”x1” used in PAIRS

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Main Frame Pier Configuration

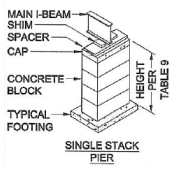
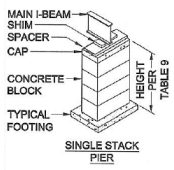


TABLE 9. PIER CONFIGURATION

Pier Configuration	Height	Configuration	Maximum load (lbs) Without Mortar	Maximum load (lbs) With Mortar
Single Stack	Less than 36 in *	Single stack blocks with long side perpendicular to frame I-beam or parallel to perimeter rail (rim joist)	5,760	7,680

120



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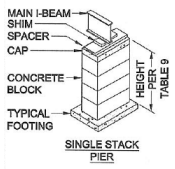
Pier Configuration	Height	Configuration	Maximum load (lbs) Without Mortar	Maximum load (lbs) With Mortar
Single Stack	Less than 36 in *	Single stack blocks with long side perpendicular to frame I-beam or parallel to perimeter rail (rim joist)	5,760	7,680

121



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Pier Configuration	Height	Configuration	Maximum load (lbs) Without Mortar	Maximum load (lbs) With Mortar
Single Stack	Less than 36 in *	Single stack blocks with long side perpendicular to frame I-beam or parallel to perimeter rail (rim joist)	5,760	7,680

* Single stack piers may be constructed up to 54” max ONLY when installed as perimeter and marriage line piers

122

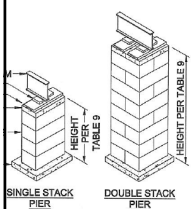


TABLE 9. PIER CONFIGURATION

Pier Configuration	Height	Configuration	Maximum load (lbs) Without Mortar	Maximum load (lbs) With Mortar
Single Stack	Less than 36 in *	Single stack blocks with long side perpendicular to frame I-beam or parallel to perimeter rail (rim joist)	5,760	7,680
Double Stack	67” Max.	Double, interlocked blocks	11,520	15,360

Remember point loading:
8’ o/c Frame Piers 5976#
18’ Marriage Line Pier 6560#

124

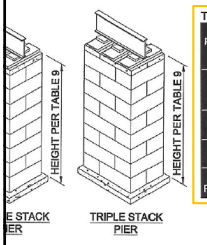
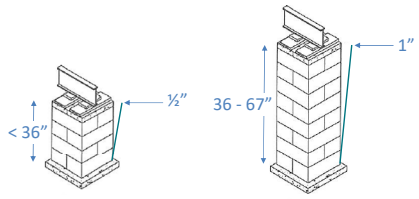


TABLE 9. PIER CONFIGURATION

Pier Configuration	Height	Configuration	Maximum load (lbs) Without Mortar	Maximum load (lbs) With Mortar
Single Stack	Less than 36 in *	Single stack blocks with long side perpendicular to frame I-beam or parallel to perimeter rail (rim joist)	5,760	7,680
Double Stack	67" Max.	Double, interlocked blocks	11,520	15,360
Triple Stack	67" Max.	Triple, interlocked blocks	17,280	23,034
Double Reinforced	108" Max. **	Double, interlocked blocks	NA	39,500

125

Maximum offset top to bottom



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Marriage Line Pier Configuration

Single Stack blocks*
Long side perpendicular to the marriage line
Caps: 4" solid, 2" lumber, ½" thick steel
Spacer: 2" hardwood or 2" concrete block
Shims: 4"x6" by 1" max

*8000# Maximum weight capacity

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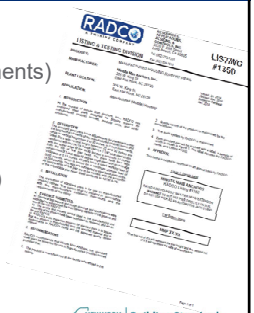
Commercial Steel Piers

Range in height from 8" to 30" (2" increments)
Constructed of 1" wide angle steel
0.13 inch thickness
Steel conforms to ASTM A-36
Working load of 6000# (3:1 safety factor)
Labeled with listing & load capacity



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Remember

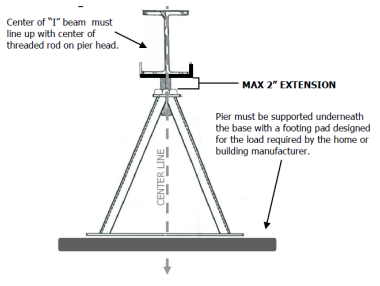
Do not exceed capacity with Pier Loads

MINUTE MAN ANCHORS
RADCO # 1350
RATED 6,000 POUNDS/2" MAX PIER HEAD EXTENSION
WARNING! DO NOT SET PIER DIRECTLY ON SOIL
DO NOT USE PIER AS AN AUTOMOTIVE JACK STAND

TABLE 6a. LOAD ON FRAME PIER FOOTINGS FOR HOMES NOT REQUIRING PERIMETER BLOCKING EXCEPT AT OPENINGS (LBS)
Roof Load Zone and Max. Home Width (6" Max. Sidewall Eave Overhang)

	South (20 psf)					Middle (30 psf)					North (40 psf)				
Pier Spacing	10 ft	12 ft	14 ft	16 ft	18 ft	10 ft	12 ft	14 ft	16 ft	18 ft	10 ft	12 ft	14 ft	16 ft	18 ft
Up to 4'	2240	2564	2888	3185	3455	2460	2824	3188	3522	3825	2680	3084	3488	3858	4195
> 4' to 6'	3160	3646	4132	4578	4983	3490	4036	4582	5083	5538	3820	4426	5032	5588	6093
> 6' to 8'	4080	4728	5376	5750	6510	4520	5248	5976	6643	7250	4960	5768	6576	7317	7990
> 8' to 10'	5000	5810	6620	7363	8038	5550	6460	7370	8204	8963	6100	7110	8120	9046	9888

131



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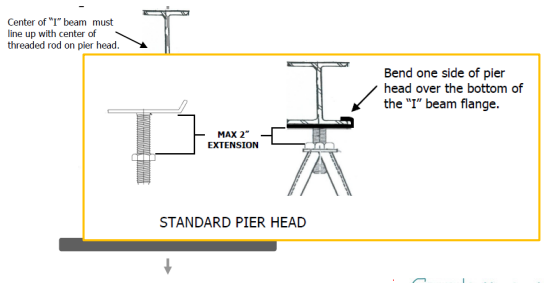

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Complete Multi-Section Set

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Marriage Line Components

Marriage Line Gasket
- Free of gaps or tears

Through the rim joist HVAC ducts
- Additional support pier required
- Fasteners at each side
- Free of obstructions (shipping covers, etc)
- Gasket free of gaps or tears

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Marriage Line Components

Marriage Line Gasket
- Free of gaps or tears

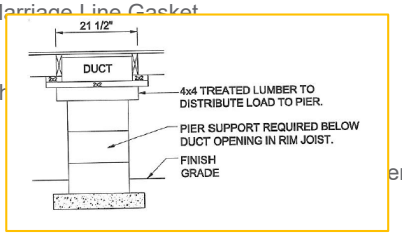
Through the rim ducts
- Additional support pier required
- Fasteners at each side
- Free of obstructions (shipping covers, etc)
- Gasket free of gaps or tears

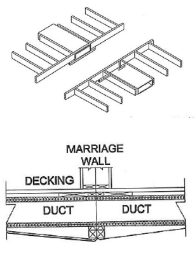
136

Marriage Line Components

Marriage Line Gasket

Th ers





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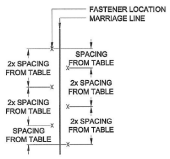
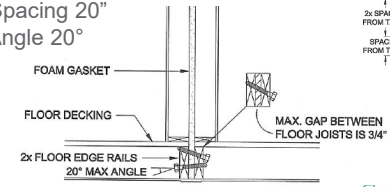
Marriage Line Floor Fastening

Fastener: Lag Screw 5/16"x4"
- Increase length by 3" for double rim joists

Maximum Spacing 20"
Maximum Angle 20°





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End Wall Connections

Many methods specified in manual
Utilize appropriate method

Example
Through exterior sheathing
#10 x 4 1/2" Wood screw 16" OC
3/8" x 6" Lag bolt 28" OC

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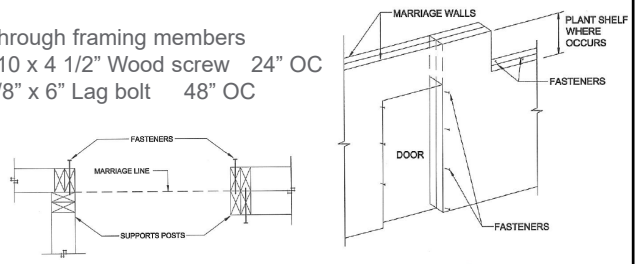
Interior Wall Connections

Through framing members
#10 x 4 1/2" Wood screw 24" OC
3/8" x 6" Lag bolt 48" OC



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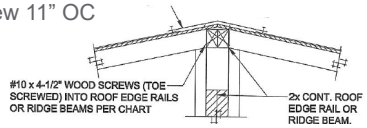
Roof Connections

26ga 1 1/2" wide Metal strap 48" OC
fastened with (9) 7/16" 16ga staples or
(9) 1 1/2" roofing nails 2" OC

#10 x 4 1/2" Wood Screw 11" OC



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Inspection…

Marriage Line Components
Marriage Line Floor Fastening
End Wall Connections
Interior Wall Connections
Roof Connections

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Stabilizing Systems

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Determine Locations

TABLE 17. ANCHOR LOCATION TYPES

Location	Type	Wind Zone I	Wind Zones II and III	See page
Sidewall	Frame	Yes	Yes	75
	Vertical	No	Yes	87
Longitudinal	Frame	Yes	Yes	87
	Vertical	No	No	-
Marriage line	Vertical	No	Yes	89
Tag Unit	Frame	Yes	Yes	89
	Vertical	No	Yes	-
Porch Post	Vertical	Yes	Yes	89
Offset Unit		Yes	Yes	89

[1] Install marriage line anchors prior to moving the home over the top of the anchor locations and then return to Set the Home or Complete Multi Section Set respectively.

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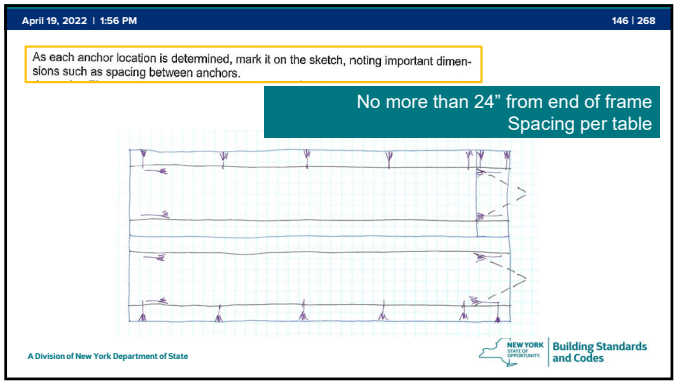

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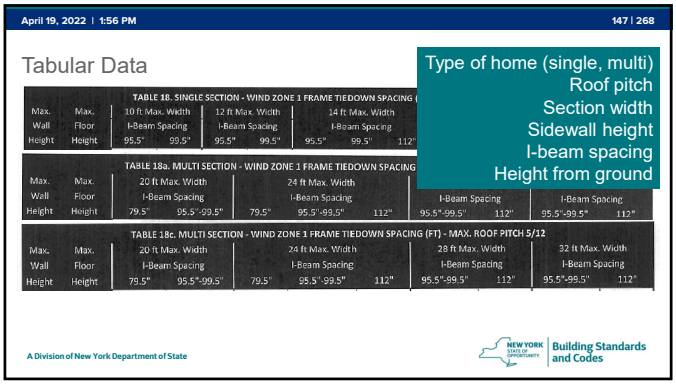

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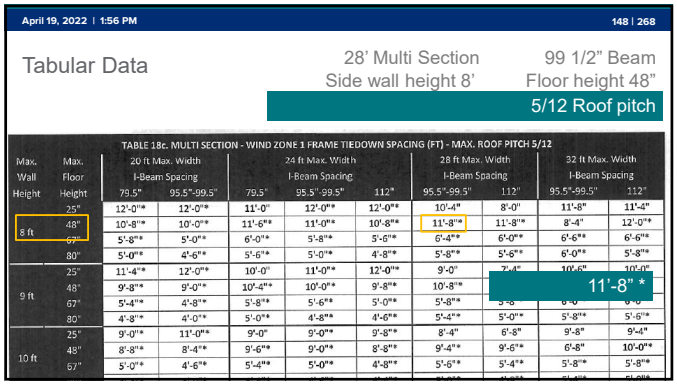

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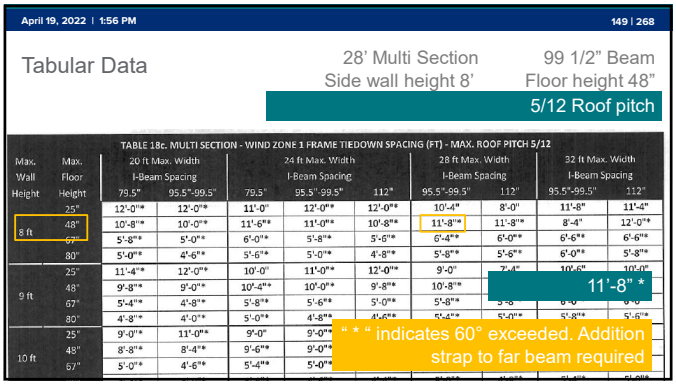

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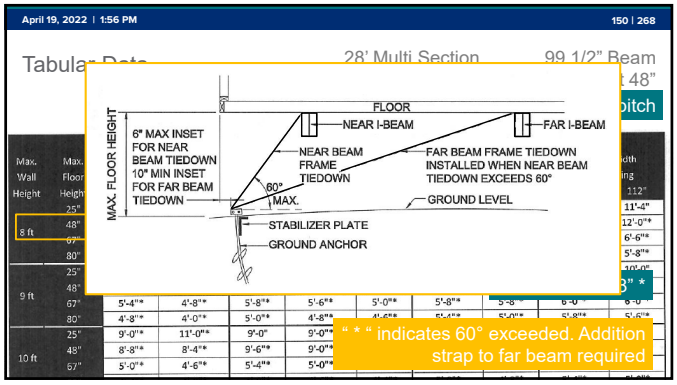

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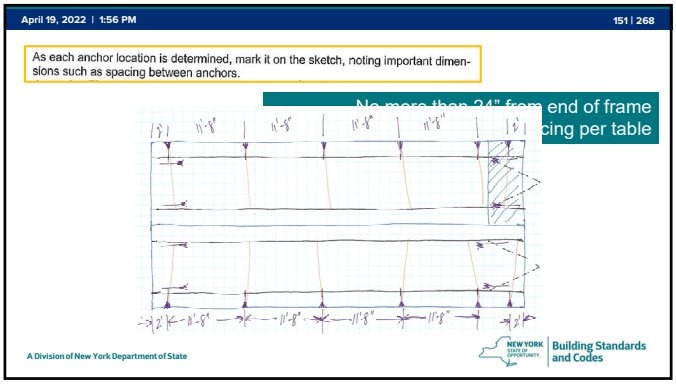
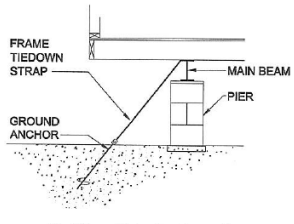


151

April 19, 2022 | 1:56 PM 153 | 268

In-Line vs. Stabilizer Plate/Collar



153

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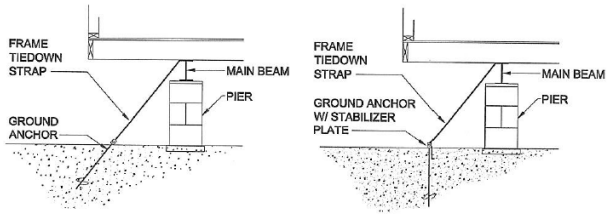
In-Line vs. Stabilizer Plate/Collar



154

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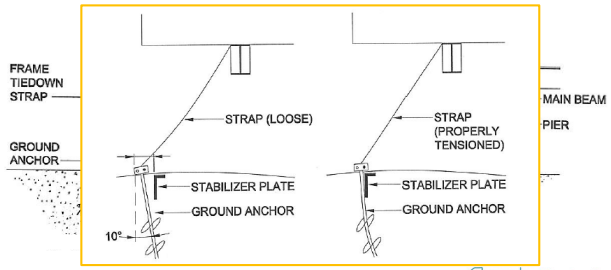
In-Line vs. Stabilizer Plate/Collar



155

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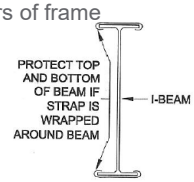
Straps

Utilize radius clips – if strap wraps frame

galvanized strap – formed to fit corners of frame



158

April 19, 2022 | 1:56 PM 159 | 268

Straps

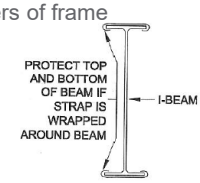
Utilize radius clips – if strap wraps frame

galvanized strap – formed to fit corners of frame

Connection to top of beam

① WRAP STRAP AROUND MAIN BEAM

② CONNECT HOOK TO TOP OF MAIN BEAM AND CONNECT OTHER END OF STRAP TO ANCHOR HEAD.



159

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Tension strap and anchor

minimum 3 complete turns around

Fewer than 3 turns

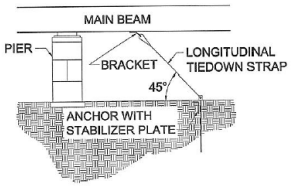
strap may not hold when force applied

160

Longitudinal Frame Anchors

- Bracket provided by factory
- Beam clamp

Installed same as frame tie-downs



161

Tilt-roof Addendum

If Applicable

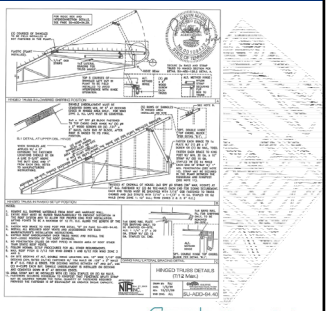
162

Addendum

Instructions for

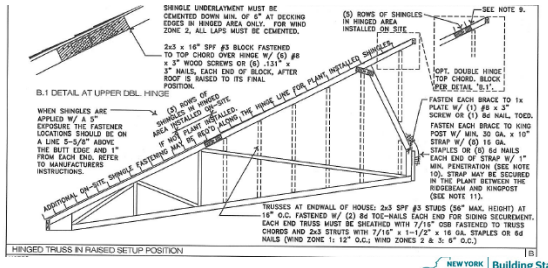
- components
- installation items

not addressed in the instruction manual



163

Addendum



167

Alternative Foundation Designs

Slabs/Basements

169

Introduction

When installer

Does not provide support and anchorage in accordance with manual

Encounters site conditions (flood hazard area)

Or other conditions that prevent the use of instructions provided in the manual

170

The installer must obtain site specific design

1. From the manufacturer

2. Or from a local licensed design professional.
   These designs **must** be approved by manufacturer and DAPIA

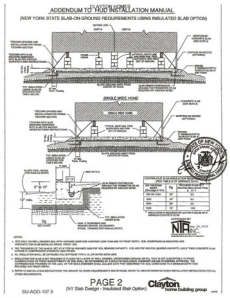
171

Slab Example

1. From the manufacturer…

Part of/addendum to the installation instructions

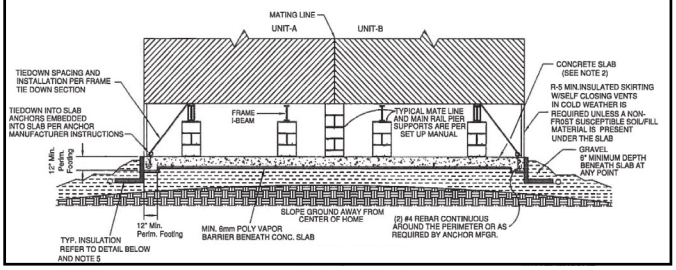
Plan acceptable as is



172

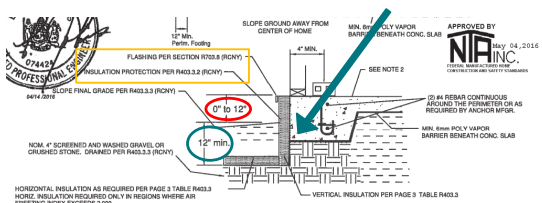
Slab Designs from Manufacturer

SU-ADD-107.4 (Insulated skirting)



173

Minimum Footing Depth



174

TABLE R403.3(2)—continued
AIR-FREEZING INDEX FOR U.S. LOCATIONS BY COUNTY

STATE	AIR-FREEZING INDEX					
	1500 or less	2000	2500	3000	3500	4000
New York	Albany, Bronx, Cayuga, Columbia, Cortland, Dutchess, Genessee, Kings, Livingston, Monroe, Nassau, New York, Niagara, Onondaga, Ontario, Orange, Orleans, Putnam, Queens, Richmond, Rockland, Seneca, Suffolk, Wayne, Westchester, Yates	All counties not listed	Clinton, Essex, Franklin, Hamilton, Herkimer, Jefferson, Lewis, St. Lawrence, Warren	—	—	—

175

TABLE R403.3(1)
MINIMUM FOOTING DEPTH AND INSULATION REQUIREMENTS FOR FROST-PROTECTED FOOTINGS IN HEATED BUILDINGS[a]

AIR FREEZING INDEX (°F-days)[b]	MINIMUM FOOTING DEPTH, D (inches)	VERTICAL INSULATION R-VALUE[c,d]	HORIZONTAL INSULATION R-VALUE[c,e]		HORIZONTAL INSULATION DIMENSIONS PER FIGURE R403.3(1) (inches)		
			Along walls	At corners	A	B	C
1,500 or less	12	4.5	Not required	Not required	Not required	Not required	Not required
2,000	14	5.6	Not required	Not required	Not required	Not required	Not required
2,500	16	6.7	1.7	4.9	12	24	40
3,000	16	7.8	6.5	8.6	12	24	40
3,500	16	9.0	8.0	11.2	24	30	60
4,000	16	10.1	10.5	13.1	24	36	60

For SI: 1 inch = 25.4 mm, °C = [(°F) - 32]/1.8.
a. Insulation requirements are for protection against frost damage in heated buildings. Greater values could be required to meet energy conservation standards.
b. See Figure R403.3(2) or Table R403.3(2) for Air Freezing Index values.
c. Insulation materials shall provide the stated minimum *R*-values under long-term exposure to moist, below-ground conditions in freezing climates. The following *R*-values shall be used to determine insulation thicknesses required for this application: Type II expanded polystyrene (EPS)-3.2 R per inch for vertical insulation and 2.6 R per inch for horizontal insulation; Type IX expanded polystyrene (EPS)-3.4 R per inch for vertical insulation and 2.8 R per inch for horizontal insulation; Types IV, V, VI, VII, and X extruded polystyrene (XPS)-4.5 R per inch for vertical insulation and 4.0 R per inch for horizontal insulation.
d. Vertical insulation shall be expanded polystyrene insulation or extruded polystyrene insulation.
e. Horizontal insulation shall be expanded polystyrene insulation or extruded polystyrene insulation.

176

2. Or from a local licensed design professional.
designs must be approved by manufacturer and DAPIA

Site specific
Soil conditions indicated (ie: Bearing Capacity, Moisture Content)
Protection from effects of frost (ie: drainage, insulation)
Support and anchorage (consistent with Manuf. Installation Inst.)

188

Crawlspace/Basement Example

Special considerations…

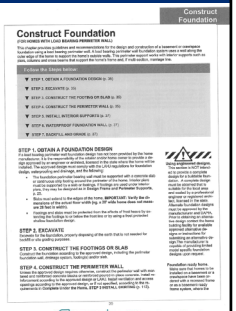
Floor framing system & Steel Frame Assembly
Combine as an integrated unit for intended life of MH

MH Chassis may not be removed under HUD regulations

Foundations must accommodate the special MH support requirements of this integrated design

193

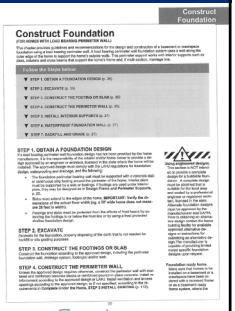
This chapter provides guidelines and recommendations for the design and construction of a basement or crawlspace foundation using a load bearing perimeter wall…



194

This chapte
recommen
constructio
crawlspace
bearing pe

Using engineered designs. This section is NOT intended to provide a complete design for a buildable foundation. A complete design must be obtained that is suitable for the local area and sealed by a professional engineer...



195

Responsibility of retailer/installer or homeowner

Foundation design by NYS registered design professional

- in conformance with Uniform Code, and
- requirements within the installation manual
- Manufacturer and DAPIA approval

196

Traditional recessed frame with cross channels and "outriggers"

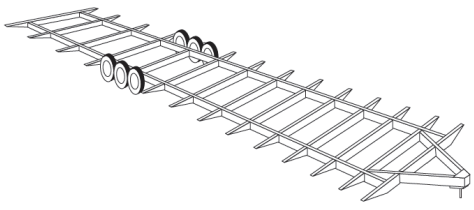


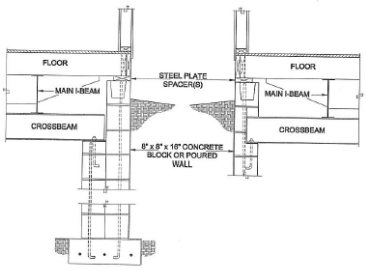
Figure 2-1. Traditional chassis system.

197

Traditional recessed frame with cross channels and "outriggers"

Rim joist sets on wall

Utilizing cross beams to support Main I-beams



198

Integrated frame

Moves steel beams to perimeter

Requires support at side wall and centerline

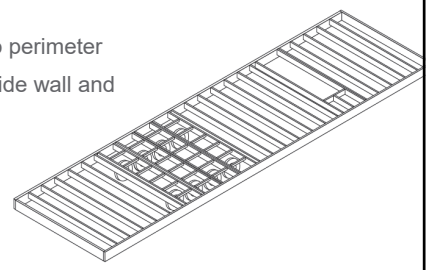


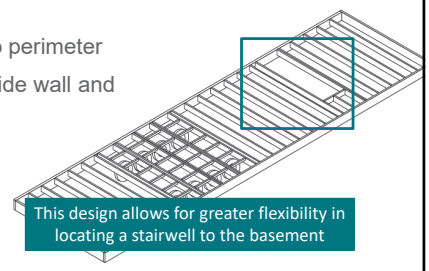
Figure 2-2. Integrated floor system consisting of steel-reinforced perimeter framing.

199

Integrated frame

Moves steel beams to perimeter

Requires support at side wall and centerline



This design allows for greater flexibility in locating a stairwell to the basement

Figure 2-2. Integrated floor system consisting of steel-reinforced perimeter framing.

200

Integra

Moves

201

Integrat

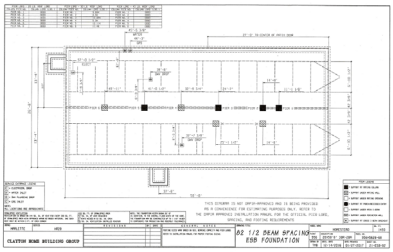
Moves

202

From the manufacturer…

General guidance
Design data

NOT acceptable design

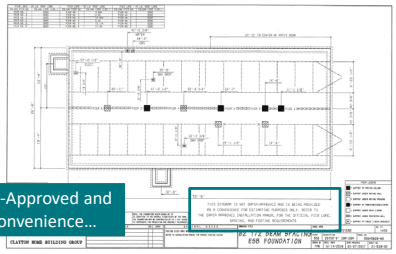


203

From the manufacturer…

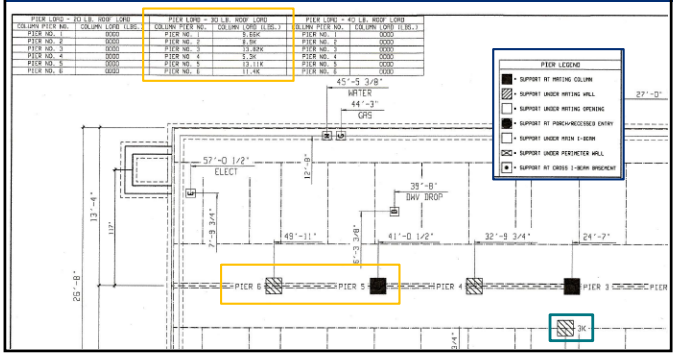
General guidance
Design data

NOT acceptable design



This diagram is not DAPIA-Approved and is being provided as a convenience…

204



205

Utilities

207

AE404.1 Building Service Equipment.

The installation, *alteration*, repair, replacement, *addition* to or maintenance of the building service e*quipment* within the *manufactured home* shall conform to regulations set forth in the Manufactured Home Standards. Such work that is located outside the *manufactured home* shall comply with this code.

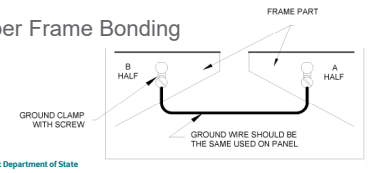
208

Electric Service

Installation by qualified professionals
Electrical Inspection – required

Service amperage to match distribution panel amperage

Remember Frame Bonding



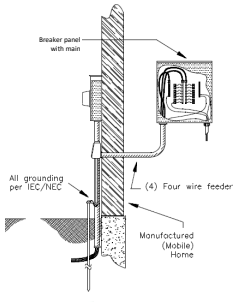
209

Service Equipment – sidewall

Permitted to be in or on MH
in conformance with requirement's of
*NEC 70-(2005) §550.32(B)

"Where the service equipment is not installed in or on the unit, the installation shall comply with the other provisions of this section"

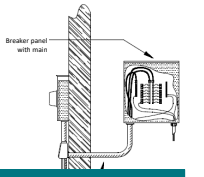
* Remember: Preemption



210

Service Equipment – sidewall

Permitted to be in or on MH
in conformance with requirement's of
*NEC 70-(2005) §550.32(B)



"Where the service equipment is not
insta
insta
prov

§3280.801(a) Subpart I (Electrical Systems) of this part and Part II (Mobile and Manufactured Homes) of Article 550 of the NEC (NFPA 70-2005) cover the electrical conductors and equipment installed within or on manufactured homes ***and the conductors that connect manufactured homes to a supply of electricity***.

* Remember: Preemption

211

Water Service

Protect from freezing
- Insulation
- Heat tape installation (GFCI protected outlet, under home)

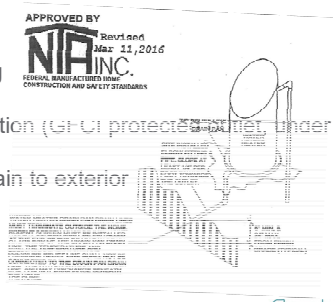
Water heater pan drain to exterior

214

Water Service

Protect from freezing
- Insulation
- Heat tape installation (GFCI protected outlet, under home)

Water heater pan drain to exterior



215

Gas / Fuel Oil Service

Natural Gas or Liquid Petroleum Gas
- Installation by qualified professionals

Fuel Oil
- Installation by qualified professionals

Tank Installation in conformance with Uniform Code

216

Complete Exterior Work

218

Miscellaneous

Repair and Seal Bottom Board

Install Ground Moisture Retarder
- 6-mil Polyethylene sheeting
- Overlap 12" secured with tape or adhesive

Extend vents, drains and inlets to exterior

220

Skirting

Is any structural or non structural crawlspace enclosure

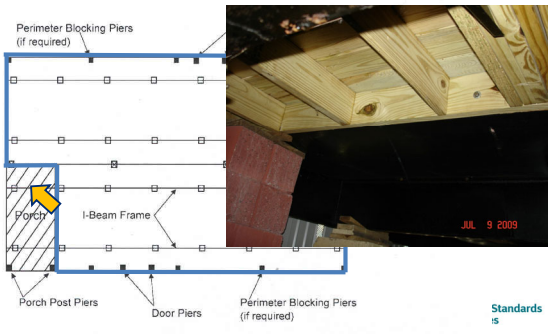
Must be weather resistant materials

Must provide ventilation
prevent rodent entry

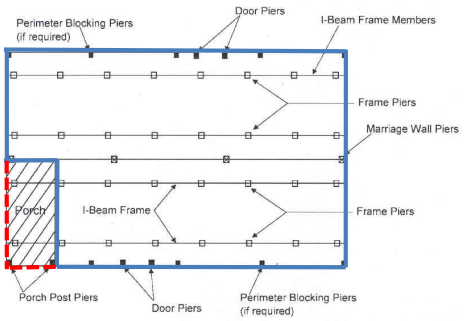
Follow conditioned space

221

222



223



224

Crawl Space Ventilation

Vents equal size, opposite sides
Within 3' of corners

144sqin net free vent for 1500sqft conditioned floor space

225

NOTE: NFA not equal foundation opening size

Foundation Opening
8"x16"=128sqin

NFA = 39sqin

226

Lets do some math…

1500 sq. ft. home

Solid block skirting with block vents (39sqin)

144 sq. in. ventilation required
39 sq. in. ventilation provided

144 ÷ 39 = 3.69

How many are needed? 4

227

Lets do some math continued…

1500 sqft home

30” tall center vent vinyl skirting (12.25sqin)

144 sqin ventilation required
12.25 sqin ventilation provided

144 ÷ 12.25 = 11.75

How many are needed? 12

- Center vent panels offer 4.9 square inches/foot of ventilation

228

Complete Site Built Structures

Install site built structures such as steps, landings, garages, awnings, carports, breezeways, porches, decks, railings, sheds and utility rooms according to manufacturer’s instructions, in compliance with all local regulations including fire separation and electrical requirements, and according to the following:

229

Comple

Install site b garages,
awnings, ca ilings, sheds
and utility r ictions, in
compliance eparation
and electric llowing:

- Do not obstruct any of the egress windows or the two required exit doors from the home.
- The addition must be entirely self-supported and cannot rely on the home for support (superficial connections are acceptable). The home's structural system is not designed to support the extra loads imposed by the addition.
- Do not damage the integrity of the home's structural or weatherproofing system. Seal any weatherproofing connections between the site built structure and the home and flash any roof connections.
- The home's structural system may not be cut or altered in any way. A registered engineer or architect shall approve any alterations or changes.
- Utilize only GFCI outlets for site built structures.
- Install and test smoke alarms in any site built structures according to local code.
- All joints between the home and the addition must be properly sealed so they are watertight.
- The home's mechanical system has been designed for the home itself and does not consider the heating or cooling of the addition.
- The addition must meet all local codes, including site work and fire separation requirements. The manufacturer does not accept any responsibility for the addition's design.
- The home with an addition must be in conformance with the HUD Manufactured Housing Code, such as exiting, light and vent, etc. The addition must be approved by the jurisdiction having authority.
- Site work shall be consistent with the objectives of site grading as described in **Prepare the Site** (p.15).
- The manufacturer will not honor the warranty for any problem that relates to the construction of the addition (leak problems, etc).

230

[NY] AE405 Exits

Exterior stairways and ramps that provide egress to the public way shall comply with AE102.1.2.1 and all other applicable provisions of this code.

Should say AE102.2.1

231

[NY] AE405 Exits

Exterior stairways and ramps that provide egress to the public way shall comply with AE102.1.2.1 and all other applicable provisions of this code.

Should say AE102.2.1

(ie: R311 Means of Egress, R312 Guards, R403.1.4 Minimum [footing] depth…)

232

[NY] R311.3.1 Landings at doors

Landing not more than 1.5" lower than the threshold

Exception: Landing or floor on exterior side shall not be more than 8 ¼" below the top of the threshold provided the door does not swing over the landing or floor

233

[NY] R311.3.1 Landings at doors

Landing not m… than the thr…

Exception: La… exterior sid… than 8 ¼" b… threshold p… not swing o… floor

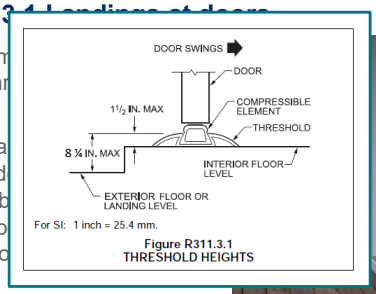


Figure R311.3.1
THRESHOLD HEIGHTS

234

R311.3.2 Landings at other exterior doors

Doors other than the required egress door shall be provided with landings or floors not more than 7 ¾ inches below the top of the threshold…

While [NY] R311.3.1, was modified by to match [NY] R311.7.5.1 Risers: "The riser height shall be not more than 8 ¼" inches…"

This dimension in R311.3.2 was not.

235

Complete Check List

236

Valuable Tool

Checklist to confirm the listed aspects of an installation are complete and correct

Included within MOST installation manuals since 2008

Typically completed by the installer

"Not all-inclusive" – has limits

237

Valuable Tool

Checklist to confirm t… stallation are complete and correc…

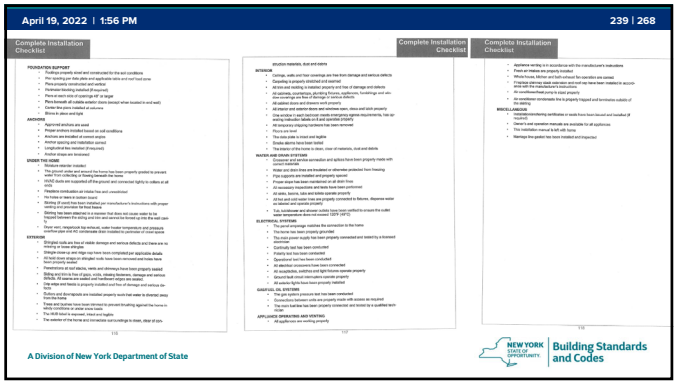
Included within MOS… ce 2008

Typically completed …

"Not all-inclusive" – h…

Limits of the Checklist. This checklist is not all-inclusive. Some homes have important features not listed here. Completing this checklist does not guarantee that all installation requirements have been met.

238



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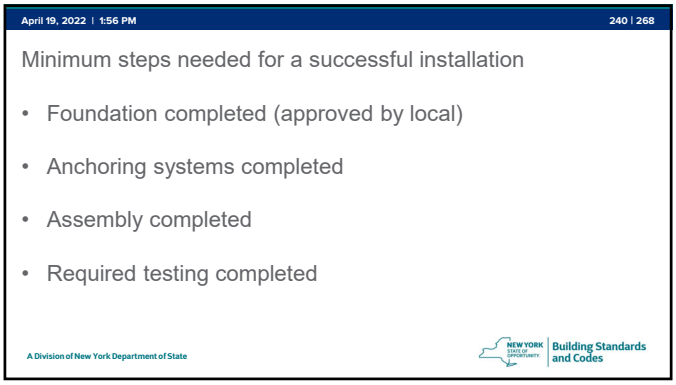

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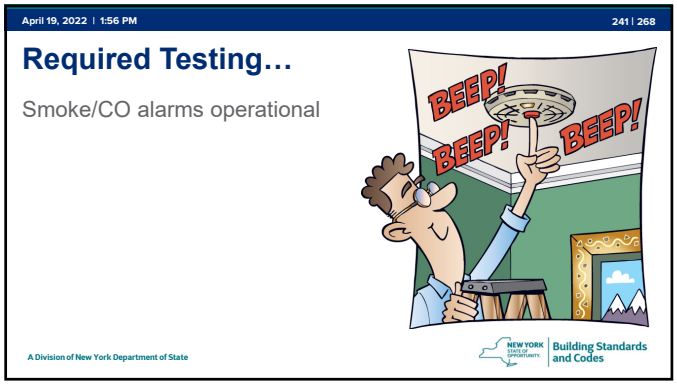

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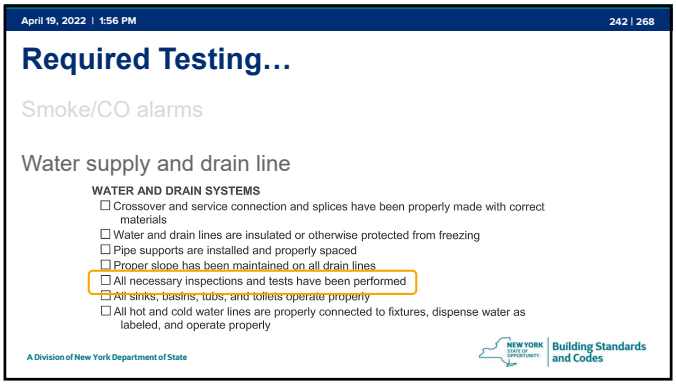

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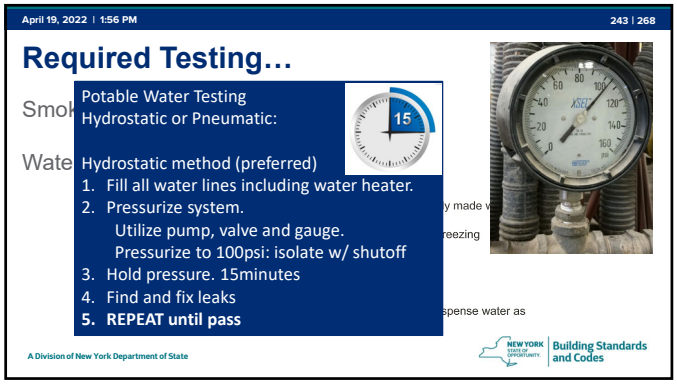

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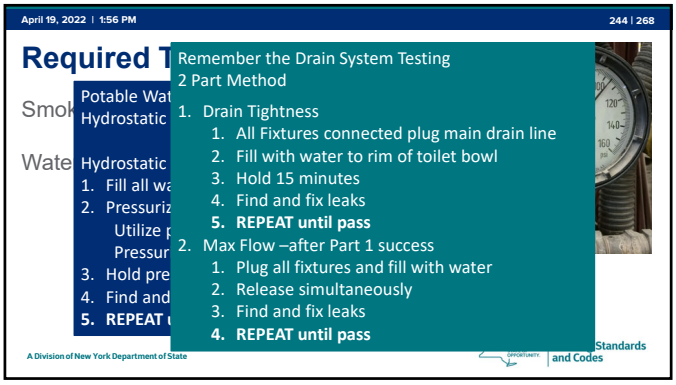

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Required Testing…

Smoke/CO alarms

Water supply and drain line

Tub/shower water temperature

Anti-Scald Valves.
...the outlet temperature at each tub, tub/shower and shower must be tested to ensure that it does not exceed 120°F...

245

Required Testing…

Smoke/CO alarms

Water s

Tub/sh

GAS/FUEL OIL SYSTEMS
- ☐ The gas system pressure test has been conducted
- ☐ Connections between units are properly made with access as required
- ☐ The main fuel line has been properly connected and tested by a qualified technician

Gas/Fuel Oil system

246

Required Testing…

Smoke/CO alarms

Water su

Tub/show

ELECTRICAL SYSTEMS
- ☐ The panel amperage matches the connection to the home
- ☐ The home has been properly grounded
- ☐ The main power supply has been properly connected and tested by a licensed electrician
- ☐ All electrical crossovers have been connected
- ☐ All receptacles, switches, and light fixtures operate properly
- ☐ Ground fault circuit interrupters operate properly
- ☐ All exterior lights have been properly installed

Gas/Fuel Oil system

Electrical

247

Required Testing…

Smoke/CO alarms

ELECTRI
- ☐ The p
- ☐ The h
- ☐ The m
  trici
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- ☐ All re
- ☐ Groun
- ☐ All exterior lights have been properly installed

1. Test continuity
   1. Metal parts and chassis effectively bonded
2. Test operation
   1. Breakers, GFCI, etc working
3. Test polarity

Tub/show

Gas/Fuel Oil system

Electrical

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Other Notable Items

254

19 NYCRR 1265

Each residential structure…
utilizes truss type construction

MH utilize truss in roof

Every manufactured home installed since January 1, 2015

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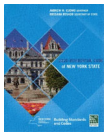

Carbon Monoxide Alarms

HUD Code is silent – NY requirements apply
R315.1 "Carbon monoxide alarms shall be provided in accordance with Section 915 of the Fire Code of New York State"

[NY] F915.3.1 Residential buildings…that contain a fuel-burning appliance.

"…installed outside of sleeping areas and within 10' of the entrance to the sleeping area…"

Unless also expressly required elsewhere

256

Carbon Monoxide Alarms

HUD Code is silent – NY requirements apply
R315.1 "Carbon monoxide alarms shall be provided in accordance with Section 915 of the Fire Code of New York State"

Effective July 12, 2021 MHCSS will contain requirements for carbon monoxide alarms thereby rendering them preempt like smoke alarms.

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Carbon Monoxide Alarms

- DOM: 7/12/2021 and after

§3280.211 (a) Labeling
§3280.211 (b) Required carbon monoxide alarm locations
§3280.211 (c) Interconnectivity
§3280.211 (d) Connection to power source
§3280.211 (e) Combination alarms
§3280.211 (f) Basement applications
§3280.211 (g) Testing

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Wrap up

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Often installers let others take responsibly for the building permit (customers, retailers or community owners)

That needs to change

Proof of Installer Certification (Req. since June 1, 2006)
Manufacturer's Installation Instructions
w/ indications for pier spacing, footing size, anchor systems…highlighting the actual charts

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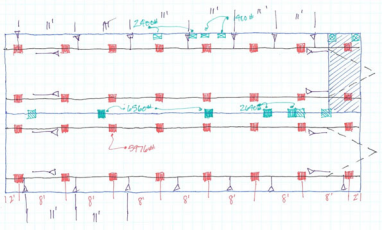
Plan Review necessary prior to permit issuance
even for a manufactured home



Remember the installers sketch

- was it compliant with the installation manual
- were the components proposed compliant with the installation manual

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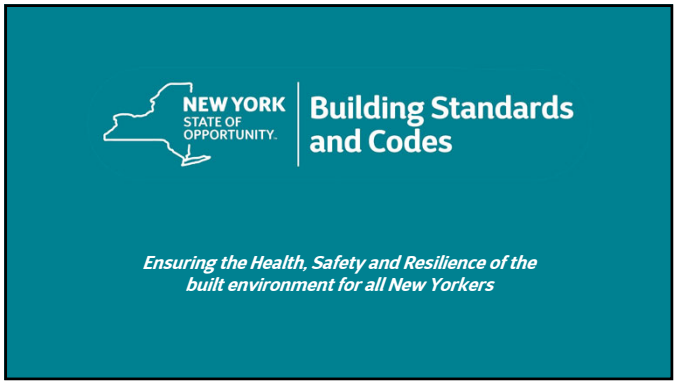
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